
Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xi
About the Managing Editor	xiii
Contributing Authors	xv
Technical Reviewers	xxi
PART 1: MINING: SETTING THE SCENE	
1.1 Mining: Ancient, Modern, and Beyond	3
1.2 Current Trends in Mining	11
1.3 Future Trends in Mining	21
PART 2: MARKET ECONOMICS	
2.1 Economics of the Minerals Industry	39
2.2 Pricing and Trading in Metals and Minerals	49
2.3 Market Capitalization	65
2.4 Investment Analysis	73
PART 3: EXPLORATION	
3.1 Geological Features and Genetic Models of Mineral Deposits	83
3.2 Minerals Prospecting and Exploration	105
3.3 Geophysics Prospecting	113
3.4 Geochemical Prospecting	127
PART 4: DEPOSIT ASSESSMENT	
4.1 Geological Data Collection	145
4.2 Geologic Interpretation, Modeling, and Representation	173
4.3 Sample Preparation and Assaying	187
4.4 Ore-Body Sampling and Metallurgical Testing	193
4.5 Mineral Resource Estimation	203
4.6 Valuation of Mineral Properties	219
4.7 Mineral Property Feasibility Studies	227
4.8 Cost Estimating for Underground Mines	263
4.9 Cost Estimating for Surface Mines	281
PART 5: MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION	
5.1 Mine Economics, Management, and Law	297
5.2 Economic Principles for Decision Making	309
5.3 Management, Employee Relations, and Training	317
5.4 A Global Perspective on Mining Legislation	331
PART 6: MINING METHOD SELECTION	
6.1 Evaluation of Mining Methods and Systems	341
6.2 Mining Methods Classification System	349
6.3 Selection Process for Hard-Rock Mining	357
6.4 Selection Process for Underground Soft-Rock Mining	377
6.5 Comparison of Underground Mining Methods	385
6.6 Comparison of Surface Mining Methods	405

PART 7: ROCK BREAKING METHODS	
7.1	Mechanical Rock Breaking 417
7.2	Blasthole Drilling 435
7.3	Explosives and Blasting 443
PART 8: GROUND MECHANICS	
8.1	Introduction to Ground Mechanics 463
8.2	Soil Mechanics 471
8.3	Slope Stability 495
8.4	Rock Mechanics 527
8.5	Geotechnical Instrumentation 551
8.6	Hard-Rock Ground Control with Steel Mesh and Shotcrete 573
8.7	Soft-Rock Ground Control 595
8.8	Ground Control Using Cable and Rock Bolting 611
8.9	Mine Subsidence 627
8.10	Tailings Impoundments and Dams 645
8.11	Waste Piles and Dumps 667
PART 9: INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES	
9.1	Electric Power Distribution and Utilization 683
9.2	Compressed Air 705
9.3	Mine Communications, Monitoring, and Control 717
9.4	Mine Surveying 731
9.5	Dewatering Surface Operations 743
9.6	Dewatering Underground Operations 765
9.7	Physical Asset Management 781
9.8	Automation and Robotics 805
9.9	Mine Infrastructure Maintenance 825
9.10	Systems Engineering 839
PART 10: SURFACE EXTRACTION	
10.1	Introduction to Open-Pit Mining 857
10.2	Open-Pit Planning and Design 877
10.3	Mechanical Extraction, Loading, and Hauling 903
10.4	Selection and Sizing of Excavating, Loading, and Hauling Equipment 931
10.5	In-Pit Crushing 941
10.6	Design, Construction, and Maintenance of Haul Roads 957
10.7	Surface Ore Movement, Storage, and Recovery Systems 977
10.8	Strip Mining 989
10.9	Strip Mine Planning and Design 1013
10.10	Highwall Mining 1027
10.11	Quarrying 1031
PART 11: HYDRAULIC AND PIPELINE MINING	
11.1	Hydraulic Mining 1049
11.2	Placer Mining and Dredging 1057
11.3	Heap Leaching 1073
11.4	Surface Techniques of Solution Mining 1087
11.5	In-Situ Techniques of Solution Mining 1103
11.6	Coal-Bed Methane Production 1121
PART 12: UNDERGROUND DEVELOPMENT	
12.1	Introduction to Underground Mine Planning 1135
12.2	Hard-Rock Equipment Selection and Sizing 1143
12.3	Soft-Rock Equipment Selection and Sizing 1157
12.4	Underground Horizontal and Inclined Development Methods 1179
12.5	Subsurface Mine Development 1203
12.6	Construction of Underground Openings and Related Infrastructure 1223
12.7	Tunnel Boring Machines in Mining 1255
12.8	Underground Ore Movement 1271
12.9	Hoisting Systems 1295

PART 13: UNDERGROUND EXTRACTION

13.1 Room-and-Pillar Mining in Hard Rock 1327
13.2 Room-and-Pillar Mining in Coal 1339
13.3 Shrinkage Stopping 1347
13.4 Sublevel Stopping 1355
13.5 Cut-and-Fill Mining 1365
13.6 Backfill Mining 1375
13.7 Cave Mining 1385
13.8 Longwall Mining 1399
13.9 Sublevel Caving 1417
13.10 Block Caving 1437

PART 14: MINERAL PROCESSING

14.1 Introduction to Mineral Processing 1455
14.2 Crushing, Milling, and Grinding 1461
14.3 Classification by Screens and Cyclones 1481
14.4 Gravity Concentration and Heavy Medium Separation 1507
14.5 Fundamental Principles of Froth Flotation 1517
14.6 Magnetic and Electrostatic Separation 1533
14.7 Dewatering Methods 1547

PART 15: HEALTH AND SAFETY

15.1 Mine Safety 1557
15.2 Health and Medical Issues in Global Mining 1567
15.3 Mine Ventilation 1577
15.4 Gas and Dust Control 1595
15.5 Heat, Humidity, and Air Conditioning 1611
15.6 Radiation Control 1625
15.7 Noise Hazards and Controls 1633

PART 16: ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

16.1 Site Environmental Considerations 1643
16.2 Mining and Sustainability 1665
16.3 Impacts and Control of Blasting 1689
16.4 Water and Sediment Control Systems 1705
16.5 Mitigating Acid Rock Drainage 1721
16.6 Waste Disposal and Contamination Management 1733
16.7 Closure Planning 1753

PART 17: COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL ISSUES

17.1 Community Issues 1767
17.2 Social License to Operate 1779
17.3 Cultural Considerations for Mining and Indigenous Communities 1797
17.4 Management of the Social Impacts of Mining 1817

APPENDICES

A Web Sites Related to Mining 1827
B Coal Mine Gas Chart 1833
C Conversion Chart 1835

Index I-1